#### THE SHOW OF SHOWS: STILL THE BEST!

& PRESERVING

**KETING & REENACTING** 

#### FROM COLLE

APRIL 2023 • VOLUME 30, ISSUE US \$5.95 CAN \$6.95 www.militarytrader.com

## CIVIL WAR SALUTE: POWERFUL PHOTOS FROM BEHIND THE LINES

REMEMBERING THE CIVIL WAR CAVALRIES

GERMAN POW ARTIFACTS: WHEN NAZI SOLDIERS WERE HELD IN THE AMERICA

## MILITARY CONNECTION L.L.C. - WAR RELIC SHOP & MUSEUM 723 MILWAUKEE AVENUE, SOUTH MILWAUKEE, WI 53172 BUY - SELL - TRADE MILITARY WAR RELICS ALL COUNTRIES ALL PERIODS

### **SHOP ONLINE: militaryconnectionstore.com**

## WE BUY COLLECTIONS - CONTACT US TODAY!

- COME SEE OUR LARGE INVENTORY OF QUALITY ORIGINAL MILITARY RELICS.
- BRING IN YOUR WAR RELICS FOR FREE APPRAISAL AND POSSIBLE SALE.
- SHOP WITH US ONLINE: http/militaryconnectionstore.com
- CHECK US OUT ON EBAY UNDER SELLER ID: GWHISTORIAN.

PRE-WWI / WWI / WWII / KOREAN WAR / VIETNAM WAR / DESERT STORM / PRESENT U.S. / GERMAN / JAPANESE / VIETNAMESE / IRAQI



**Shop Hours Monday:** 12pm-6pm • **Tuesday:** Thursday: 10am-4pm **Friday & Saturday:** By Appointment

<u>Museum Tours:</u> Please Call Ahead to Schedule a Tour

## CONTACT: CRAIG T. LUTHER - 414-522-0033

## ARMS & ARMOR, CIVIL WAR & MILITARIA Signature® Auction | June 19

Now Accepting Quality Consignments Consignment Deadline: April 19

> Extremely Rare Winchester "One of One-Hundred" Model 1876 Lever Action Rifle The Earliest Known 1876 One of One Hundred



#### **INQUIRIES: 877-HERITAGE (437-4824)**

David Carde Consignment Director 214-409-1881 DavidC@HA.com Jason Watson Consignment Director 214-409-1630 JasonW@HA.com

DALLAS | NEW YORK | BEVERLY HILLS | CHICAGO | PALM BEACH LONDON | PARIS | GENEVA | BRUSSELS | AMSTERDAM | HONG KONG

Always Accepting Quality Consignments in 50+ Categories Immediate Cash Advances Available 1.6 Million+ Online Bidder-Members HERITAGE A U C T I O N S THE WORLD'S LARGEST COLLECTIBLES AUCTIONEER

Paul R. Minshull #16591. BP 12-25%; see HA.com Heritage Auctions, Inc.: FFL #5-75-113-01-5C-04412 71482



#### **14** The Civil War in Black and White

Heartbreaking images from the Civil War captured in time

#### **24** Charging Into History

Life in the Cavalry in the American Civil War by Chris William

**32 Still The Best** 

Show of Shows lives up to its name by Peter Suciu

#### **40** German POWs in America

Remembering a captive work force - Part I by Alexander F. Barnes

#### **44 Tuskegee Airmen Remembered in Metal**

Ground-breaking group helped birth Civil Rights movement by Sophia Mattimiro

<u>ABOUT THE COVER:</u> Vintage Civil War photograph of Gen. Philip Sheridan and his staff. Pictured from left to right are: Wesley Merritt, Philip Sheridan, George Crook, James William Forsyth, and George Armstrong Custer. (*Getty Images*)

#### **ON THE WEB**

#### The latest hobby news

- Late-breaking military hobby headlines!
- Online auctions and shows that are making headlines

#### **Complete Military Hobby Calendar of Events**

• The most complete schedule of events in the hobby includes listings of military relic shows and auctions; historic military vehicle rallies and convoys; as well as living history events and reenactments

## MILITARY TRADER

www.militarytrader.com

APRIL 2023 • VOLUME 30, ISSUE 4

VP/General Manager, Collectibles: Corinne Zielke Editorial Director: Brian Earnest BEarnest@aimmedia.com 715-257-6033 Online Editor: Mike Eppinger meppinger@aimmedia.com Graphic Designer: Ellie DeSautel

#### **ADVERTISING**

Advertising Sales Representative: Rich Murowski RMurowski@aimmedia.com 630-980-6570 (office ) or 630-202-1912 (cell) Advertising Sales Assistant: Kathy Shanklin KShanklin@aimmedia.com or directly at 715-390-7090

ADVERTISING DEADLINES	
Cover Date	Ad Deadline
May 2023 (vol.30, no. 5)	April 3, 2023
June 2023 (vol.30, no. 6)	May 8, 2023
ATTENTION: ALL materials must be in our office by the	

EDITORIAL/ADVERTISING OFFICE 5225 Joerns Drive, Suite 2 Stevens Point, WI 54481

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS/CUSTOMER SERVICE

WWW.MILITARYTRADER.COM/MLTSUBQUESTIONS U.S. / CANADA: 866-700-2994 INTERNATIONAL: 386-246-3425 PO Box 37217, Boone, IA 50037

Subscription inquiries, orders and address changes can be made online at: **www.militarytrader.com/ mltsubquestions**. Or write to Military Trader, PO Box 37217, Boone, IA 50037 or by calling 866.700.2994 (within U.S.& Canada) or 386.246.3425 (outside of U.S.). Please include your address with all inquiries. Allow 6-8 weeks for delivery.



VP General Manager of Finance Craig Stille Advertising Sales Director Heather Glynn Gniazdowski Production Director Phil Graham Director of Retail Sales Susan D. Rose



President Home Group Peter H. Miller President Marine Group Gary DeSanctis CTO Brian Van Heuverswyn CFO Stephen Pompeo VP Marketing Amanda Phillips VP Events Julie Zub HR Director Scott Roeder Chairman Andrew W. Clurman Chairman Emeritus Efrem Zimbalist III

Military Trader® (ISSN# 1540-0581) (USPS#12587) is published monthly by the Home Group of Active Interest Media HoldCo, Inc., 2143 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa 50312. The known office of publication is located at 2143 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa 50312. Periodicals postage paid at Des Moines, IA, and at additional mailing offices. Canadian Agreement No. 40665675. Postmaster: Send address changes to Military Trader, Circulation Department, PO Box 37217, Boone, IA 50037. COPYRIGHT: 2022 by Active Interest Media HoldCo, Inc., Des Moines, Iowa. This publication may not be reproduced, either in whole or part, in any form without written permission from the publisher. Military Trader® is a registered trademark. Military Trader assumes no responsibility for unsolicited materials sent to it. Publisher and advertisers are not liable for typographical errors that may appear in prices or descriptions in advertisements. PRIVACY STATEMENT: Active Interest Media HoldCo, Inc. is committed to protecting your privacy. For a full copy of our privacy statement, go to aimmedia.com/privacy-policy.



DEPARTMENTS

Homefront News

**10** Military Musings

48 The Battle Plan:

Show & Auctions

**51** Collector to Collector

54 Web Site Directory

54 Classifieds

6

www.militarytrader.com

MILITARY TRADER

## Fairhill Auction

Accepting consignments year-round for monthly auctions











## FairhillAuction.com bid@fairhillauction.com 443-222-8240

227 E Main St Elkton, MD 21921

## **HOMEFRONT NEWS**



## **Vietnam hero finally receives Medal of Honor**

**WASHINGTON (AP)** — Nearly 60 years after he was recommended for the nation's highest military award, retired Col. Paris Davis, one of the first Black officers to lead a Special Forces team in combat, received the Medal of Honor March 3 for his bravery in the Vietnam War.

After a crowded White House ceremony, a grateful Davis emphasized the positive of the honor rather than negative of the delay, saying, "It is in the best interests of America that we do things like this."

Thanking President Joe Biden, who draped a ribbon with the medal around his neck, he said, "God bless you, God bless all, God bless America."

The belated recognition for the 83-year-old Virginia resident came after the recommendation for his medal was lost, resubmitted — and then lost again.

It wasn't until 2016 — half a century after Davis risked his life to save some of his men under fire — that advocates pains-takingly recreated and resubmitted the paperwork.

Biden described Davis as a "true hero" for risking his life amid heavy enemy fire to haul injured soldiers under his command to safety. When a superior ordered him to safety, according to Biden, Davis replied, "Sir, I'm just not going to leave. I still have an American out there." He went back into the firefight to retrieve an injured medic. "You are everything this medal means," Biden told Davis. "You're everything our nation is at our best. Brave and big hearted, determined and devoted, selfless and steadfast."

Biden said Davis should have received the honor years ago, describing segregation in the U.S. when he returned home and questioning the delay in awarding him the medal. "Somehow the paperwork was never processed," Biden said. "Not just once. But twice."

Davis doesn't dwell on the delayed honor and says he doesn't know why decades had to pass before it finally arrived. "Right now I'm overwhelmed," he told The Associated Press on the eve of the medal ceremony.

"When you're fighting, you're not thinking about this moment," Davis said. "You're just trying to get through that moment."

"That moment" stretched over nearly 19 hours and two days in mid-June 1965. Davis, then a captain and commander with the 5th Special Forces Group, engaged in nearly continuous combat during a pre-dawn raid on a North Vietnamese army camp in the village of Bong Son in Binh Dinh province.

He engaged in hand-to-hand combat with the North Vietnamese, called for precision artillery fire and thwarted the capture of three American soldiers — all while suffering wounds from gunshots and grenade fragments. He used his pinkie finger to fire his rifle after his hand was shattered by an enemy grenade, according to reports.

Davis repeatedly sprinted into an open rice paddy to rescue members of his team, according to the *ArmyTimes*. His entire team survived.

"That word 'gallantry' is not much used these days," Biden said. "But I can think of no better word to describe Paris."

Davis, from Cleveland, retired in 1985 at the rank of colonel



Special Forces soldier Paris Davis receives his Congressional Medal of Honor from President Biden nearly 60 years after a harrowing Vietnam firefight.

and now lives in Alexandria, Va., just outside Washington. Biden called him several weeks ago to deliver the news.

He says the wait in no way lessens the honor.

"It heightens the thing, if you've got to wait that long," he said. "It's like someone promised you an ice cream cone. You know what it looks like, what it smells like. You just haven't licked it."

Davis' commanding officer recommended him for the military's top honor, but the paperwork disappeared. He eventually was awarded a Silver Star, the military's third-highest combat medal, but members of Davis' team have argued that his skin color was a factor in the disappearance of his Medal of Honor recommendation.

"I believe that someone purposely lost the paperwork," Ron Deis, a junior member of Davis' team in Bong Son, told the AP in a separate interview.

Deis, now 79, helped compile the recommendation that was submitted in 2016. He said he knew Davis had been recommended for the Medal of Honor shortly after the battle in 1965, and he spent years wondering why it hadn't been awarded. Nine years ago he learned that a second nomination had been submitted "and that also was somehow, quote, lost."

"But I don't believe they were lost," Deis said. "I believe they were intentionally discarded. They were discarded because he was Black, and that's the only conclusion that I can come to."Army officials say there is no evidence of racism in Davis' case.

"We're here to celebrate the fact that he got the award, long time coming," Maj. Gen. Patrick Roberson, deputy commanding general, U.S. Army Special Operations Command, told the AP. "We, the Army, you know, we haven't been able to see anything that would say, 'Hey, this is racism.""

"We can't know that," Roberson said.



### SPRING 2023 PREMIER FIREARMS & MILITARIA AUCTION MAY 12, 13, & 14, 2023 | FAIRFIELD ME

To view additional upcoming Spring 2023 Premier Auction Highlights, please visit our website at: www.poulinauctions.com



poulinauctions.com | 207-453-2114 | info@poulinauctions.com | 199 Skowhegan Rd, Fairfield, ME 04937 | Stephen Poulin, ME Lic # 1115

## **HOMEFRONT NEWS**

In early 2021, Christopher Miller, then the acting defense secretary, ordered an expedited review of Davis' case. He argued in an opinion column later that year that awarding Davis the Medal of Honor would address an injustice.

"Some issues in our nation rise above partisanship," Miller wrote. "The Davis case meets that standard."

#### Pilot who survived Pearl Harbor passes at age 101

**PHOENIX (AP)** — Jack Holder, a Pearl Harbor survivor who went on become a decorated World War II flyer who flew over 100 missions in the Pacific and European theaters, has died in Arizona. He was 101.

Darlene Tryon, a close friend and the executor of Holder's estate, said he died March 3 at a hospital in the Phoenix suburb of Chandler. The Pearl Harbor National Memorial also announced the death.

Born to a farming family in Gunter, Texas, Holder joined the Navy in 1940 when he was 18. He was on duty at Ford Island within Oahu's Pearl Harbor when Japanese aircraft bombed the U.S. naval base on Dec. 7, 1941.

"The first bomb that fell on Pearl Harbor was about 100 yards from me," Holder said, adding that he "saw guys swimming through burning oil in the water."

Holder recalled diving into a ditch to avoid gunfire. Hunkered down behind a fortress of sandbags, "I wondered if this was the day I would die," Holder told the Arizona Republic in a 2016 interview. "That morning I watched as Japanese dive bombers devastated Pearl Harbor. I knew that we would no longer sit on the sidelines of the war ravaging Europe."

Holder said he spent three harrowing days manning a makeshift machine gun pit, a ditch lined with sandbags, in the aftermath of the attack.

About 2,400 servicemen were killed in the Pearl Harbor attack, which launched the U.S. into World War II. The USS Arizona alone lost 1,177 sailors and Marines, nearly half the death toll.

Holder went on to fight in the Battle of Midway and flew missions over Guadalcanal and the Solomon Islands before being transferred to England and flying missions along the French coast and the English Channel.

The Pearl Harbor National Memorial said Holder was awarded two distinguished flying cross medals, six air medals, a presidential citation and six commendation medals in his Navy career before being honorably discharged in 1948.

Holder then flew for 25 years as a corporate and commercial pilot, took up golf and moved to an Arizona retirement community. He also became an avid WWII educator and became a regular at Pearl Harbor commemorations and museums and schools, according to Tryon.

In December 2021, a nonprofit company took Holder on an honor flight out of Mesa's Falcon Field to celebrate his 100th birthday. Asked at the event to tell his secret to a long life, Holder said "good heart exercise and two scotch and sodas every night."

Tryon said an early April memorial service is planned for Holder in Phoenix and he will be buried at Arlington National Cemetery near the nation's capital at a later date. The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs doesn't have statistics for how many Pearl Harbor survivors are still living.

#### **Two Pearl Harbor sailers return home for burials**

A sailor from Marietta, Ga., who died during the Pearl Harbor attack was buried Feb. 9, more than 82 years after he was killed. Shipfitter 3rd Class John Donald was one of the 429 sailors lost on the USS Oklahoma.

The vast majority of those lost sailors were laid to rest in caskets, marked as unidentified. The USS Oklahoma Project by the Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency, or DPAA, has been working with geneaologists to track down relatives of those killed. So far, they have been able able to identify all but 33 of the remains

Donald, a 28-year-old from Georgia, was identified on April 11, 2018.

The DPAA also recently identified another *Oklahoma* crewman lost in Pearl Habor. Navy Seaman 1st Class Donald A. Stott, of Monticello, Iowa was 19 years old when he died. Stott is expected to be buried on March 25 in Monticello.

#### **Coast Guard chief takes college president post**

**NEWPORT NEWS, Va.** — William G. Kelly, superintendent of the U.S. Coast Guard, will become the next president of Christopher Newport University. Kelly will retire from his 36-year career and begin his new position on July 1.

Kelly, 57, has served as Superintendent of the U.S. Coast Guard Academy in New London, Ct., since 2019. He is a 1987 graduate of the U.S. Coast Guard Academy with a degree in government. He later earned a master's degree in instructional systems design from Florida State University. He is a native of Yonkers, N.Y.

#### Navy cruiser to be renamed after ex-slave Smalls

An American guided-missile cruiser that was named after a Confederate Civil War battle will be renamed in honor of a former slave who stole a Confederate States Navy ship in South Carolina and delivered it to the Union. The USS Chancellorsville (CG-62) will be renamed after Robert Smalls, a former slave who was conscripted into Confederate service in 1862.

According to a story at www.usni.org, Smalls took the wheel of the steamer *CSS Planter* and escaped from Charleston on May 13, 1862, with his family, rescuing enslaved people and capturing military material. He then turned the ship over to the U.S. Navy.

"Smalls had been a member of the Planter's crew since before the Civil War," according to a story in *Naval History* magazine. "He started his maritime work as a stevedore and worked his way up the trades to become a trusted pilot and the rough equivalent of a noncommissioned officer as wheelman of the Planter."

Smalls remained in the Union Navy following the Civil War and later served in the U.S. House as a representative from South Carolina. *The Chancellorsville* (CG-62) and oceanographic survey ship USNS Maury (T-AGS-66) are ticketed receive new names. The Chancellorsville was named for an 1863 Confederate victory of the Army of Northern Virginia, led by Robert E. Lee and "Stonewall" Jackson. ♥



## APRIL 7 – 8, 2023

FRIDAY, APRIL 7" Special Members Hours 9AM – 12 Noon / Public Admitted Noon – 5PM SATURDAY, APRIL 8<sup>TH</sup> Members/Public 8AM – 3PM (Check the website for special Life-Member privileges.) All JROTC/Scouts in Uniform AND Active Duty Military, Fire and Police ARE ADMITTED FREE

Medals, Uniforms, Badges, Insignia, Flags, Weapons, Swords, Books, Helmets, Photos and much more. Civil War – WWI – WWI – Korean – Vietnam All Periods. All Nations. No Modern Firearms Allowed Large, Local Collector Base ~ 325 TABLES ~ OVER 1,200 MEMBERS LARGEST MILITARY SHOW IN THE SOUTHERN US



Table Reservations : 6 Ft Tables, Members (only) \$55 Sales / Display Tables TMCA P. O. Box 1006 Brentwood, TN 37024 For more info call: TMCA's Hotline (615) 661-9379 Email: TMCA@comcast.net — TMCA Online: www.tmcaonline.org FUTURE DATES: NOVEMBER 24-25, 2023



Always the Friday & Saturday BEFORE Easter and the Friday & Saturday AFTER Thanksgiving!

## Military Musings

## The Web's effect can't be overstated

ife requires balance. Too much of anything – including militaria – likely isn't good for anyone, even as some of us might not like to admit it. There is more to life than just adding to the collection, a fact that has become increasingly clear to me as so many of my old friends are no longer here for me to share this passion. I've previously noted that at the large shows, I made sure to collect memories with my friends as much as to acquire new items.

In addition, I've also recently been critical of those who rely on the internet as the primary source of information – rather than having shelves filled with books.

These two seemingly unrelated topics took on new meaning to me earlier this year when I received news that my very good friend and colleague Stuart Bates had passed away. It was sudden and quite unexpected, even as he had some lingering health problems. It is a significant loss as Stuart and I worked together on three books on military headgear, along with countless articles on the subject. He was so much more than a close friend; he was a confidant who I could turn to when I wasn't sure about an item or needed assistance with research.

What has surprised many of my other friends is that despite our nearly 20-year friendship, we sadly never actually met in person. Stuart lived in Australia and only on one occasion during our friendship had he left the country. Unfortunately, I was unable to meet up with him in Europe when he went on his extended holiday. Other plans to visit him were scuttled due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

Over the years we often exchanged emails many times a day when we worked on our books, while Skype allowed us to have "face to face" chats. The digital age allowed us to connect despite the physical distance.

#### Friendship in the social media era

These facts are important to note because just as I have argued that some collectors need to use more than Facebook as a platform for their research, and should look beyond eBay as a primary source for items to add to their collections, there are those in the hobby who care only to see the dark side of the Worldwide Web. I have heard more than a few collectors bemoan what Facebook has done for the hobby, with some suggesting it was even "destroying Western civilization." There is no denying that social media has its share of problems – and I say this wearing my freelance reporter hat as one who covers all aspects of Facebook, Twitter, TikTok, Instagram, Telegram and platforms many readers may have never heard of. Social media can be a problem at times.

Yet, we shouldn't dismiss the opportunities it has

provided in bringing collectors from around the world together. As someone who was bitten by the collecting bug at a young age, thanks to my great-uncle buying me my first helmet way back in 1981, I am now old enough to remember a time when collectors had to communicate via first class USPS letters and the occasional long-distance phone call.

The Internet allowed me to befriend Stuart and countless others. In one of our final conversations before his passing, Stuart remarked that he was happy we had connected first via email when I reached out to him to research an article for this publication on British Home Service helmets nearly 20 years ago. That sparked a friendship that led to Stuart joining online forums, and along the way, he made other friends throughout the world. We had become part of a small community of collectors who regularly now stay in touch despite being literally oceans apart.

I know I'm not alone in having made collector friends around the globe by connecting with them online. The hobby has grown so significantly thanks to the ability to type a few words on a computer or even a smartphone. The world of militaria isn't alone in benefiting from this magic, but it is a hobby of a unique sort of people that don't really have a ton of opportunities to meet up in person.

This is, of course, what makes large shows including the Show Of Shows (SOS) so very special. It may be where military history meets collecting, but it is also where internet friends can shake hands and share a meal together while also seeking new items for their respective collection. And based on the efforts of the Ohio Valley Military Society (OVMS) to promote its events online via Facebook, Instagram, and various forums, the gate at this year's SOS was greater than ever. It provided me an opportunity to collect more of those precious memories with my friends and colleagues.

#### **Remembering Stuart Bates**

A collector of British and Australian headgear for more than 30 years, Stuart Bates wrote extensively on the subject of Victorian helmets and uniforms. His research has proven invaluable to the hobby. He was always ready and more than willing to aid new collectors and share his knowledge of tropical headdress and British military history, while being just a very friendly individual.

Stuart was born in England and lived until his passing in Australia. He will be missed by the collecting community and by his friends around the world. R.I.P. Stuart.

## Kramer's Spring Gun & Military Online Auction

Auction Closes Friday April 7th @ 9AM

Preview Dates: Mon. April 3rd through Thur. April 6th 10 am- 4 pm 203 E. Blackhawk Ave., Prairie du Chien, WI Online Catalog @ KramerSales.com



This is a large auction with over 1,000 firearms including a large assortment of military guns. Some military highlights include German Lugers, P-38's, PP & PPK pistols, Mauser HSc, Sauer 38-H, Numerous German occupation pistols from France, Belgium, Hungry, Spain & CZ. High Conditioned Deactivated German MG08/15 Machinegun. Numerous Matching German k98 Rifles, plus G43, G33/40 & G98/40 Nazi Rifles. German Daggers include SS, SA, Navy & RAD. German Flags. British Sniper Rifle, Cut away British #4 training rifle, Egyptian Hakim & Swedish Ljungman rifles. Large Selection of us Weapons including M1 Garands & Carbines, 1911-A1 45's, Krag & Trapdoor Rifles, Civil War guns, Ainsworth inspected Colt Single Action, US Model 1816 Water Flintlock Musket, Hall Perc. Musket, Numerous Rare Pre & WWI European Military Rifles & Carbines Including 1844 Bavarian Fortress Rifle.

(608) 326-8108

Kramer Auction Service Prairie du Chien, WI

www.kramersales.com



## Grenadier Military Antiques Auctions Auction XXVII Coming in April 2023!

Check our website or sign up for our mailing list to receive notification of future auction dates. www.grenadierauctions.com





Grenadier Military Antiques Auctions 32565 B Golden Lantern Street, Suite 361, Dana Point, CA 92629 USA info@grenadierauctions.com • (520) 912-0577 (Office) • (626) 390-4958 (cell)

go to www.grenadierauctions.com to register

This amazing photo of a Union engineer camp, 8th N.Y. State Militia, has been spectacularly restored and shows great clarity.

## **THE CIVIL WAS In Black and White**

The dark Green shows the Free settled States

and the light Green the Territories. Slave-holding States coloured Red

Photography was still in its infancy in the 1860s, but there were many amazing photos taken during the Civil War, both on the battlefield and off. These historic images still hit hard more than 150 years later.



Old engraved illustration shows Commander John L. Worden (middle row, second from right) and the officers of the U.S.S. Monitor. A total of 49 men served on the ship, and all were volunteers. The famous iron ship sank in a storm near Cape Hatterus in December 1862 with 16 crewmen lost.



1 ime



This old engraved illustration shows French officers of McLellan's at Yorktown in May 1862.

R

Officers from the 5th U.S. Cavalry Regiment sitting outside their tent. This is another authentic image that has been rescued and improved with digital technology.

This famous image shows President Abraham Lincoln engaged in a discussion with Gen. George McClellan, commander of the Northern Forces on the Battlefield of Antietam, in 1862. 40

35

30

25

15

Fei)

C

Getty Images

Flat

ES



## Guns & Military Auction May 20-21, 2023 8512 S. Union Road Union, Illinois

DonleyAuctions.com Info@DonleyAuctions.com 815-923-7000

He Rode with Allenby's Crusaders

#### Colonel Edward Davis Army Uniform Serving as a US observer in

Palestine, he met author and journalist, Lowell Thomas, and Introduced him to his interesting friend, T.E. Lawrence. This meeting led to the famous book and film *Lawrence of Arabia*.

Peter Strutt

## 

## **DONLEY** AUCTIONS

Original Rough Rider Jacket & Hat Rough Rider Edward L. Wright (1878-1925) was a member of Troop D, 1<sup>st</sup> US Volunteer Cavalry. During his career, he served in three battles, including Santiago and San Juan Hill.

ANNUL

Rare 45-Star Embroidered Flag

Glider Ru

WM 80

## Over 400 guns: Antique, Military, Modern 1000s of Rounds of Ammo · Large Selection of WWII Nazi Relics

Engraved Colt 1889 "Navy" 38

- UNIT PROTECTION INSTRUCT

Accepting Quality Consignments Entire Collections or Single Items Vintage Western Guns, Vintage Military Guns, Collectible Shotguns, Modern Sporting Guns, Parker Brothers, Bushmaster, Colt, Smith & Wesson, Beretta, Springfield, Winchester, Ammo, Military Uniforms, Helmets, Hats, Bayonets, Swords, Daggers, American, German, Japanese, Civil War, and one-of-a-kind Militaria.

Call or email! 815-923-7000 · Consign@DonleyAuctions.com



and the light Green the Territories . Slave - holding States coloured Red .

These scene shows a deserted camp and a wounded Zouave soldier. The Union army had more than 70 volunteer Zouave regiments throughout the conflict, while the Confederates fielded about 25 Zouave companies.

40

mages

30

25

19

Uoldiers at their encampment enjoy some peace and down time together. They were all dressed sharply and clean shaven for this photo op!

Getty

Scouth & CUS

Padre 1

ES (-370 .E9

veral

Officers of the 8th Pennsylvania Infantry share some tent space to

get out of sun.

wida.

www.militarytrader.com

FREE & SLAVE-HOLDING STATES April 2023 / Military Trader

副

LUX SHID



This well-known image is titled "Ringgold Battery on drill" and comes from early 1862. It was taken before these men ever saw combat. They are still wearing the dark blue infantry trowsers they were issued at Camp Lacey in Doylestown, Pa.

and the light Green the Territories . Slave holding States coloured Red .

The dark Green shows the Free settled States,



## US BASED FINE MILITARIA AUCTION

5th April 2023

View Auction Catalogue & Bid Online Via The C&T Website!



For Auction Enquiries & Consignments please contact our North American Representative, Brian Maederer -Email: ctauctionsusa@gmail.com Tel: 215-327-8976

candtauctions.co.uk



Military Trader / April 2023 22

and e



## MILITARY WAR RELICS CIVIL WAR - WWI - WWII ALL COUNTRIES









WE BUY DAGGERS SWORDS SWORDS BAYONETS HELMETS HATS FLAGS FLAGS MEDALS UNIFORMS DATCHES PATCHES PATCHES PATCHES PATCHES B38 • PPK

ALL MILITARY ITEMS

ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN ALL GERMAN SOUVENIRS, SAMURAI SWORDS, US PARATROOPER ITEMS & US LEATHER A-2 BOMBER JACKETS.

FAMILY OWNED BUSINESS FOR OVER 30 YEARS! If you've had offers in the past and were disappointed, PLEASE CONTACT US!

## **Crescent Jewelers**

18049 Torrence Ave. Lansing, IL (708) 418-8200 / Toll Free (877) 494-9342 Monday – Saturday 10 am to 6 pm

**Specializing in Large Collections and Estates** 



This Civil War print depicts the Union Army's capture of Fort Fisher. Fort Fisher was referred to as the "Gibraltar of the South" and was the last major coastal stronghold of the Confederacy. The battle took place Jan. 13-15, 1865 outside of Wilmington, N.C.

**Charging into history** *Life in the Cavalry in the American Civil War* 

#### **By Chris William**

The American Civil War, which prevented the permanent seceding of 11 Confederate states from those of the Union, saw some of the deadliest fighting in areas which now make up the eastern and southern United States. Thousands perished from wounds received in combat, or the deadly diseases brought about by harsh and unsanitary living conditions.

Through this time of bitter fighting and deprivation, one group stands out as dramatized in later tales of their reckless charges across the fields of battle. Calvarymen on both the Union and Confederate sides have been held in high regard for their heroics while fighting in the bloodiest battles that had taken place on American soil.

American Calvary came into existence with Congress authorizing the first (Leavenworth, KS) and second (Jefferson) regiments in 1855 in order to have more mounted troops capable of quickly traveling across vast territories following the war with Mexico. These mounted soldiers, who primarily fought on horseback, joined the existing army dragoons, who had been organized in 1833, likewise riding horses into battle, but then dismounting to fight on foot.

Though viewed by American politicians as expensive (one regiment at the time cost in excess of \$300,000 to organize — \$11,000,000 today), calvary was preferred to mounted infantry. In the latter, 25% of the combatants could not fight, as one soldier was required to hold three other soldiers' horses in addition to his own whenever the unit stopped for battle. By 1861, the combination of dragoon, calvary and mounted rifle infantry had been formed into five calvary regiments of 1,200 men each, commanded by 176 officers. Of these 176 officers who had been instrumental in turning these green recruits with inadequate equipment into a deadly fighting force, 104 would later side with the Southern cause, giving a distinct advantage to Confederate cal-

**Getty Images** 

vary training and tactics during the first two years of war.

In addition to more qualified leadership, Confederate cavalrymen were known for their greater level of skills as both horsemen and marksmen. These traits were due for two reasons: the love of equestrianism in the South and the poor roads that made horseback riding more prevalent than in the North, and the southern agrarian culture which meant that men would more regularly hunt in order to provide food for their families, giving them more expertise with firearm use in the field.

During the four bloody years that followed, the Union would raise 272 full-time calvary regiments and the Confederacy 137, ranging in size from 800 to 1,200 men each. Besides the actual fighting men in these regiments, troops consisting of blacksmiths, farriers, saddlers, medical stewards, musicians and other support personnel accompanied them in each campaign. In addition, horse-drawn artillery was often attached to a calvary regiment, followed by its own support group of supplies and ammunition.

Both Union and Confederate cavalrymen rode into battle well-armed, with pistols (often carrying two or more), sabers, rifles, carbines or shotguns. Experienced soldiers traveled lightly with little equipment or supplies to increase their mobility and lessen a horse's load. Union soldiers were provided with one or two government procured mounts, while southern cavalrymen needed to use their own horses, then being paid a monthly stipend to defer the costs.

The most important duty of calvary soldiers was that of reconnaissance. Their invaluable "eyes" kept commanders informed of enemy troop movements, armaments, strengths and places of fortification. Mounted soldiers on patrol were also tasked with destroying rival reconnaissance patrols in order to keep the enemy officers from knowing about their movements. Offensive head-on mounted charges against enemy infantry positions were often fatal and rarely done (as rifled long guns and repeating rifles caused devastation among cavalry troops, and horses often refused to gallop into masses of infantry soldiers). Attacks mostly involved quick, surprise assaults and withdraws, shocking the enemy soldiers with flashing sword blades and blazing pistols. This was done to test their lines for weaknesses to be later exploited by the main infantry forces. Able to be rapidly deployed to cover an army's flanks or retreats made cavalrymen invaluable to their officers commanding the hectic and ever-changing fields of battle. Screening, the riding of long lines in front of troop movements, provided essential cover to hide soldiers' activities from the enemy while on the frontline.

As the war raged on, many calvary units began to ride onto the battlefield, dismount and fight on foot, just as the dragoons before them had done. Others were sent on missions that involved long-distance harassment raids, which had little strategic value, but were done to antagonize the enemy soldiers and keep them on edge.

By the time the bloody conflicts hit their midpoint in 1863, the superiority of Confederate calvary began to lessen as experienced men, adequate materials and available horses dwindled. In addition to the lack of southern supplies and manpower, calvary



One of the 300,000 Model 1860 calvary sabers used by Union forces in the American Civil War. At 41 inches long with a 35 x 1-inch blade, and weighing 3 lbs., 10 oz. in its scabbard, this lighter version replaced the larger and more cumbersome Model 1840 saber, nicknamed the "old wrist breaker". The brass guard and leather-covered handle made this a durable and formidable weapon on the field of battle.





When carried by a cavalryman, the double-ringed, ironscabbard could be secured to the horse saddle with a leather harness. The obverse ricasso is stamped with a "US", a "J H" inspector's mark and the "1862" year of manufacture. The reverse ricasso bares the maker, Ames Mfg. Co., and place of origin, Chicopee, Mass.

tactics in the Union became more finely honed as increased experience provided the men and their commanders with needed combat skills. Among the first great Union calvary commanders to emerge was Brigadier General John Buford, whose men fought valiantly at Gettysburg, using dragoon methods, screening, reconnaissance and flank protection to help turn the tide of battle.

In 1865, hostilities came to an end, and so did the need for the large calvary formations in the reunited nation. The United States would see a resurgence of calvary use, but on a much smaller scale, during the Spanish-American war, and again during World War I. By then, modern weaponry, vehicles and equipment made horseback calvary an obsolete, yet romantic relic from our nation's past.





...\$350.

.....\$395.

Everything

starts at \$10!!

**Bomb Deals!** 

## Large Military Auction Featuring the **Holdings from Hayes Otoupalik Warehouse!** Join us March 26th, 9am-MST Sharp.

This auction will be **LIVE online** and feature over **1,200** military collectible items from the Civil War of 1860 to the Vietnam War of the 1960s — and everything in between!

#### Join us at www.DavisBrothersAuction.com

#### Featured items in this auction!

- US Navy All Brass Line Throwing Cannon
- Rare, OSS .45 Caliber Liberator Pistol
- WWI Trench Knives, Bayonets & Other Weapons
- Cavalry, Infantry & Artillery Collectibles
- Indian Wars, WWI, WWII Uniforms
- Insignias, Collard Dics, Shoulder Patches
- AND MUCH MUCH MORE!!!

VISA



#### The Best in the Northwest

WANTED: WW2 Japanese Hamada, North China Pistol, Tokyo Baby Nambu, Marine Corps E/G/A snapped belt with horizontal magazine pockets; 37mm Maxim MG belt which held 25 rounds; 1880s to 1890s US Mint US Army Shooting prizes in Gold, Silver and Bronze; US Army Belts and Holsters marked US ARSENAL BENECIA from 1880s to 1900s. Always buying US Mlitaria from 1860 to 1945. Please let me hear what you have to offer. Thank you.

FFL or C&R required with all firearms purchases.

Your satisfaction assured w/our usual 3-day inspection. 90 day time pay accepted.



www.hayesotoupalik.com

# WHAT IS AVAXHOME?

## AVAXHOME -

the biggest Internet portal, providing you various content: brand new books, trending movies, fresh magazines, hot games, recent software, latest music releases.

Unlimited satisfaction one low price Cheap constant access to piping hot media Protect your downloadings from Big brother Safer, than torrent-trackers

18 years of seamless operation and our users' satisfaction

All languages Brand new content One site



We have everything for all of your needs. Just open https://avxlive.icu

## FOR SALE Collection of WWII GERMAN MILITARIA

<ol> <li>SS dagger enlisted by E.P.S (PACK) with vertical one piece leather hanger. No chips to the grip, superb blade. Untouched high-end dagger\$3600</li> <li>Army panzer general breast eagle, gold bullion embroidered on black cloth\$400</li> <li>German cross in gold, marked 20 under the pin. Named and dated, wartime engraved. Enamel not damaged and extremely rare. \$2750</li> </ol>
<ul><li>4. Red cross bevo sleeve eagle</li></ul>
<ul> <li>\$116</li> <li>6. Red cross enameled pin</li></ul>
<ul> <li>24. Army belt buckle, steel and silver finish. \$180</li> <li>25. Luftwaffe mint steel belt buckle, blue paint. Steel in the factory wrapping paper \$160</li> <li>26. Police enlisted aluminum buckle with black leather tab, 1941 dated. \$160</li> <li>27. Police shako front eagle, aluminum. Mint. \$125</li> </ul>

28. Ring battle of Britain. "GEGEN ENGELAND"
<ul> <li>\$166</li> <li>29. Army shooting lanyard, 2nd pattern\$100</li> <li>30. NSDAP flag, double sided and multipiece construction. Early 8x5. Rare\$81</li> <li>31. JAEGER side cap badge. Steel, 3 prongs not brokon</li> </ul>
broken\$41 32. NSDAP leader belt buckle, mint. RZM tag. \$250
<ul> <li>33. Officer cloth cap eagle, mint</li></ul>
<ul> <li></li></ul>
<ul> <li>42. Helmet net, green with large gap pattern. Complete\$200</li> <li>43. Photo album, mint with iron cross on the front. Many pages of propaganda at the</li> </ul>
<ul><li>beginning. Complete\$180</li><li>44. Photo album, black cover and army eagle silver on the front. "Souvenir of my service".</li></ul>
Never used\$190 45. ZEPPELIN cigarette card album. Rare and complete\$160
<ul><li>46. Red cross combat bevo armband\$61</li><li>47. Luftwaffe wrist compass with issued case,</li></ul>
mint\$226 48. Luftwaffe cased round box officer dress belt and buckle (Brocade) and Aiguillettes. Mint. \$650
49. NSKK dagger with 3-piece vertical hang- ers, black leather. Rare. PAUL WEYERSBERG blade marked\$800
<ul> <li>50. SA dagger RZM M7/13. Very nice \$750</li> <li>51. Army dagger by WMW Waffen. Orange grip and early silver finish\$405</li> </ul>
52. Luftwaffe paratrooper badge, nice finish. Rare
<ul> <li>53. Luftwaffe aluminum coffee cup. FL.UV marked with eagle. Rare\$51</li> <li>54. Luftwaffe small plate, FL.UV marked with eagle\$41</li> </ul>
55. Luftwaffe large plate, FL.UV marked with eagle\$61
56. Luftwaffe mess knife, FL.UV marked with eagle\$42

## Will Travel in US This Spring

57. Army small spoon, aluminum, eagle \$38 58. DAF fork, stainless steel, marked MDA.SCH.
DA\$60 59. Luftwaffe BAKELITE whistle, combat with
gray lanyard\$82 60. Luftwaffe belt buckle alu with brown leather tab, 1940 marked. Superb\$180
61. Luftwaffe belt and buckle, brown belt. Mint. 1940 dated and maker marked. Mint alu belt
buckle. Rare\$315 62. Hitler youth knife by REHWAPPEN. Very
nice\$600 63. Hitler youth knife RZM/M7/13. Very nice. \$595
64. Hitler youth knife double marked. RZM/ M7/30 dated 1936. G. GRAFRATH, extremely rare
65. SA dagger RZM/M7/62/39. Average condi- tion and nice blade\$800
66. K98 dress bayonet by PUMA. 8" long blade with black frog and knot\$280
67. Hunting dagger, ivory grip with 3 acorns. WKC blade, double etched with hunting
scenes. Clamshell guard \$1100 68. RLB belt and buckle, 1st pattern and black
leather. Very nice and unit marked \$300 69. DER STAHLHELM brass door plate with unit
and town marking. Rare
Heavy quality\$260 71. Brass plaque heavy/thick. Soldier head with helmet and eagle\$240
72. NSBO brass belt buckle, never cleaned. \$250
73. NSKK eagle for the crash helmet, 2nd pattern\$220
74. Black wound badge, LDO envelope. Mint.
75. Silver wound badge, titled envelope. Mint \$105
76. Gold wound badge, LDO case
Nice enamel, 4-digit personal number. Very rare\$385
78. NURNBERG rally plate with wall hook in the back, pewter\$175
79. SA small size belt buckle, brass \$150 80. Luftwaffe chevon sleeve rank patch \$21
81. Kriegsmarine minesweeper badge, near mint\$305
NEW WEB S JEAN-PIERRE New Email: Pierr

**** MISCELLANEOUS**		
82. US - WWI helmet, complete. Rough type		
finish, camo paint war time\$165		
83. US - Victory WWI medal, framed. Mint. France		
clasp. Named \$90		
**WWI Victory medal are with their issued ribbon**		
84. Belgium\$125		
85. Greece\$225		
86. South Africa \$180		
87. Portugal\$275		
88. Czechoslovakia\$215		
89. Romania \$300		
90. FINLAND- WWII combat helmet, German		
shell M40 shell. Complete and used during Russian war in 1940.		
91. Spain - WVII combat helmet, complete with		
chin strap. Very nice condition. 90% paint.		
\$131		
92. US - Marine sword, nice condition and bright		
finish\$200		
93. US - Officer sword 1902 pattern by Wolf		
Brown\$140 94. US - Women's air force service pilot (WASP)		
cap badge. Small size, silver\$200		
95. US - group of 45 WWII service sleeve patch-		
es. All different, air force, division, corps and		
more\$112		
96. US - WVII poster swastika on top. Do not talk		
about secret weapon. Dated\$100 97. US - WWII tropical officer visor cap, supreme		
quality and New York maker. Tan color, clean		
and not damaged\$186		
98. US-WWII officer visor cap, leather visor and		
named to air force major. Rare		
99. US - knife PAL mint condition. RH 35. US Navy mark 1 \$210		
100. US - CATTARAUGUS 225Q fighting knife.		
Mint condition \$250		
101. US - knife PAL mint condition. RH 50, wood		
pomel. Hard to find		
102. US - fighting knife by ROBESON USA. Mint		
condition\$180 103. US - fighting knife by KINFOLKS. MK1		
COLAS 3. Mint condition. Rare\$220		
104. US - WWII pilot wings, silver nice grayish		
tone\$64		
105.US - Rare WWII squadron leather patch,		
439th bombardment. They were all over Europe. Superb condition\$375		
TE: www.pierreww2.com Now ecollectibles.ww2@gmail.com Accepting:		

recollectibles.ww2@gmail.com

P.O. Box 331, Exton, PA 19341 (610) 420-0236 (P.M. Please) TWO-WEEK RETURN POLICY

Catalogue: Send \$7

We are always buyers of original pieces and collections of German and U.S. militaria. Will travel in PA and New Jersey and Delaware.

VISA and MasterCard

Thank you for your business!

## Visit our Website for a nice selection of original Militaria from around the world



CHECK US OUT AT



(928) 641-4313

9 S. 9th Street #98, Clarkdale, AZ 86324 | sales@stewartsmilitaryantiques.com



www.militarytrader.com

## ORIGINAL AND HIGH QUALITY WW2 REPRODUCTION

JOIN OUR NEWLETTER FOR WEEKLY SPECIALS

**Original Stuff** 



**SS M44 Drill Tunic Camouflage Pea Pattern -**Original



**WW2 German Panzer** M43 EM BEVO Cap Eagle



U.S. Navy Pilot Wake Island G-I Leather Flying Jacket



Original U.S.WW2 USMC Marine Raider Stiletto **Dagger By Camillus** 



German WWII Heer **Helmet Shields For Pith Helmets Of The "AFRIKA KORPS"** 





German WW2 M38 Luftschutz Gladiator **Style Helmet** 



**U.S.WWII** Paratrooper Garrison Cap With **Blue Piping And** Airborne Cap Badge



WWII German **Kreigsmarine Leather** Jacket



German SS M35 Normandy Camo Combat Helmet Single Decal



SS Totenkopf SLB Walter 9-11-41 Himmler Honor Ring



WWII German 1937 Luftwaffe Paratrooper Helmet



German WWII M40 Fallschirmjager Green Jump Smock



**US M2 Helmet** 506TH Parachutist - 2ND **Battalion Easy Company** 101ST Airborne

Come join our newsletter and get 10% discount on first order



German WW2 Third **Reich Eagle Stencil Large** 

HISTORICAL MILITARY PRODUCTS



German Nazi Party Flag Cotton (3x5)







www.militarytour.com Email:dj@militarytour.com | Telephone: I-800-785-8644

**Military Tour** 

@militarytour

# Show of Shows again lives up to its name



#### This Bavarian Jäger was ready for a hunt in the Kentucky Expo Center for the annual Show of Shows military collecting extravaganza.

#### By Peter Suciu

This February marked the 30th annual Show of Shows – a fact that didn't need the extra hype, because every single year the Ohio Valley Military Society (OVMS) pulls out all the stops when it comes to putting on the largest military collectible event in North America. However, this year felt a little special, perhaps a sign of a return to normalcy after the Covid-19 pandemic.

Every SOS is the yearly chance to connect with old colleagues, make new friends and of course bring home soughtafter treasure. This year there was no shortage of things to buy, and based on the long lines plenty of networking

#### opportunities.

One fact was for certain in Louisville: the international collectors are back. There had been a lingering sentiment in the United States that perhaps online marketplaces like eBay would take over as travel has become a little more taxing. Yet, those fears were certainly put aside this year as a variety of accents could be heard throughout the Kentucky Expo Center. And based on a quick sampling, some international travelers came with rare goods to sell, while others went home with newfound items for their collections.

The Kentucky Expo Center is practically hallowed ground for the military collecting community.



**Ivor Lough of Phoenix Military** in London made his return to SOS after missing the last shows due to Covid-19 restrictions. "I look forward to this show every year," he explained and showed the **NSDAP** second model flag pole top made by Otto Gahr.





Norway-based **Jan Meland** was present with the revised edition of his book German Helmets: 1916-45. Said Meland, "SOS is always worth coming to, and there is always so much stuff for sale that I can never find in Norway. And I'm happy to come this year with copies of my book."



There is always something you never expect to see at SOS – like this Pearl Harbor WAVES shirt. How many of those could have survived?

#### Show of Shows







ABOVE LEFT: This mannequin was a bit creepy looking, but it certainly fit well with this early WWII-era Soviet gymnastyorka and side cap. It would have been perfect for an early Stalingrad display.

ABOVE: Jason Burmesiter Military Antiques always has something truly special to offer for sale at SOS.

LEFT: All Quiet on the Western Front indeed! An extremely rare German M1910 field gray tunic.


VISA Manager

\* CLUB \*

**Scan QR Code To Take** You To Our Website

Trades & **Payment Plans** Are Available!



Sign Up For Our **Weekly Website Newsletter** 

We Buy Small & Large **Collections** 

### **1944 Collectables At 1944 Militaria** We Offer A Nice Selection Of Original German & US WWII Memorabilia





Please Go To www.1944militaria.com Phone: 856.294.9310 Email: 1944@comcast.net Accepting PayPal, Visa, MasterCard & Discover 1944 Militaria, 387 Rainey Rd, Woolrich Twp, NJ 08085

# **EVANSVILLE MILITARY COLLECTORS CLUB**

### **2023 EVENT SCHEDULE**

### **MARCH 18 - 19**

**CLUB GUN, MILITARY COLLECTIBLE SHOW** American Legion, 711 State Street, Newburgh, IN 50 Tables

### **MAY 6 - 7**

**CLUB GUN, MILITARY** COLLECTIBLE SHOW **Evansville National Guard Armory** 3300 E. Division Street, Evansville, IN 140 TABLES

### JUNE 10 – 11

**CLUB GUN, MILITARY COLLECTIBLE SHOW American Legion** 

711 State Street, Newburgh, IN 50 Tables

### **AUGUST 19 - 20**

**CLUB GUN, MILITARY COLLECTIBLE SHOW** Huntingburg, IN Event Center 110 E. 14th Street

### **OCTOBER 14 - 15**

**CLUB GUN, MILITARY** COLLECTIBLE SHOW **American Legion** 

711 State Street, Newburgh, IN

### call 812-483-3064 or 270-827-8394

FOR MORE INFORMATION INCLUDING HOW TO MAKE TABLE RESERVATIONS FOR THE CLUB SHOWS.

ASK FOR DETAILS AS TO START AND END TIMES / SUBJECT TO CHANGE





This young collector was on the hunt for treasure. He had just picked up the ammo box and was looking for items to fill it.

A British parachute container – many collectors likely would have been ready to dash across a field to pick this up (like in "A Bridge Too Far"). And by chance there was even a British Airbourne tunic to go with the parachute container!





This teenager dressed the part of a hardcore collector.





### Show of Shows



These two young fellows were dressed for success, from head to toe





Above, there is some irony to see this young man's "freedom" shirt contrasted with the East German border guard cap – but in the end freedom is what allowed items like that to be sold in the open!

Left, a pair of future "officers" were all smiles after purchasing their visor caps!





# Russian Medals X Militaria

### www.CollectRussia.com

- ★ Imperial Russian and Soviet Decorations and Medals
- ★ Documented Award Groups
- ★ Historical Documents
- $\star$  Uniforms and Field Gear
- ★ Reference Books

- ★ Military Badges and Insignia
- ★ Autographs of Political and Military Leaders
- $\star$  Posters and Newsprint
- ★ German WWII Medals and Militaria

### Large assortment and the best prices. Dealer inquiries invited.

### Atlantic Crossroads, Inc.

P.O. Box 144, Tenafly, NJ 07670 ★ Phone: (201) 567-8717 FAX: (201) 567-6855

#### Please visit our website: www.CollectRussia.com

E-mail: Igor@CollectRussia.com

★ SATISFACTION GUARANTEED - OVER 15 YEARS IN BUSINESS - ALL MAJOR CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED

MILITARY TRADE

# **German POWS in America** Remembering a captive work force — Part 1



German prisoners at Camp Carson in Colorado march to the camp laundry back in 1943. There were 48 POW camps in Colorado between 1943-45. Three were large camps capable of handling large numbers of prisoners. The remainder were mainly smaller agriculture-related camps.

Getty mages

#### By Alexander F. Barnes

There are many little-known aspects of World War II on the homefront in America. Perhaps one of the most interesting is the story of the enemy prisoners of war (POWs) who waited out the end of the war in prison camps across the country. Beginning with the defeat of Rommel's Afrika Korps in mid-1943, a steady stream of German and Italian soldiers, sailors, and airmen were dispatched to the United States. After arrival, they were moved to prison camps around the country, many of them refurbished Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) sites.

In 1943, the military made public that 72 camps were

being established nationwide, with the great majority in the South and Southwest. Two camps were announced for Virginia and one each for North Carolina and West Virginia. In Virginia, the first two camps were located on existing military facilities: Camp Pickett near the town of Blackstone, and Camp Lee near Petersburg. By April 1944, there were more than 3,000 German and Italian POWs in the state.

In spite of the logistics of transporting them across the Atlantic via ship, moving the enemy soldiers captured in North Africa, Italy, and France to America made perfect sense. Most America-bound vessels were sailing nearly empty



Five of the German POWs at Camp Pickett, Virginia, take time out from their work in the motor pool to pose for a photograph.

anyway as the stream of soldiers and equipment flowed the other direction. In effect, the North American continent became one big prison. Captured Allied soldiers in Europe could attempt escapes from their German prisons knowing they might receive some help from the citizens of occupied countries to reach safe haven in neutral Switzerland or Sweden. German POWs had no such sanctuaries. Mexico and Canada were both engaged in the war on the Allied side. And while the local populations around the camps were generally congenial, they would not help escapees.

Italy's surrender on Sept. 3, 1943 and its subsequent support to Allied forces created an awkward situation for a while. Italian prisoners had been captured as members of an enemy army, but post-surrender became citizens of a semiallied country. Eventually, almost half of the Italian POWs were released to become members of Italian Service Units (ISUs), who were dressed in U.S. Army uniforms and paid as low-ranking American soldiers. Most of these men were given duties in the various ports of embarkation or military depots around the country, while others were allowed to join







Civil War • WWI • WWII • Korea Vietnam
Desert Storm **BUY • SELL • TRADE** 

**EXPO FORUM** 

## Military **Collectibles & Military Firearms**

ADMISSION \$10°° Make Checks payable to: TAKE A KID HUNTING 1-608-752-6677 (Info Line) 715-381-7991 (Vendor sign up) 8' Tables • \$55.00 Fee **Hours:** Thurs. Setup: **New Hotel** 2-8 pm **Call Bob for Show Hours:** reservations Friday: 608-751-6678 3-8 pm **Saturday:** 

9 am - 4 pm

April 2023 / Military Trader

41

All Proceeds Go To Take a Kid Hunting Foundation, Camp Neal a Disabled Veteran Rehab Fishing Center. Go to www.bobandrocco.com click Camp Neal





Typical of the salvaged clothing provided to the POWs, this was originally a U.S. Army khaki-colored fourpocket enlisted man's coat. Dyed a medium blue and painted with the letters "PW," it became a POW's work uniform. The reverse side of the jacket shows the hurriedly applied "PW" marking applied across the back. This pair of trousers worn by a POW at Camp Pickett had extremely small waist — a sign of the diminutive size of some of the prisoners.

the U.S. military and dispatched to serve in the Pacific.

Meanwhile, the POWs began to fill another labor need. By the end of 1943, with the United States fully engaged in fighting on many fronts as well as providing support to other Allies, American industry, while production boomed, had reached the bottom of the manpower barrel. Even with a large influx of women into the workforce, many industries, agricultural areas, and military posts were feeling the labor pinch. Very quickly, and sometimes with little supervision, the POWs were employed in forestry and agricultural jobs and even in some military factories. Some military leaders and private citizens were hesitant at first to use the POWs in the field and factories, but the quality of their work and their generally good behavior changed many minds. Before long, German POWs dressed in salvaged uniforms marked with large letters "P" and "W" were a common sight in the areas near the camps.

Using the prisoners had a two-fold purpose: it replaced American workers who had already left to join the military, and it freed up others to go and do likewise. In return, the POWs received a daily salary which was entered into their personal accounts in their camps. Employers — farmers and factory managers-who "hired" the POWs — were required by the



United States government to pay the equivalent salary that would have been earned by a regular citizen in that job. However, the POWs themselves only received 80 cents daily pay regardless of the job, the rest taken by the government to defray the cost of the camps and prisoners. This proved to be an extremely profitable program, and by mid-1945 it had generated over \$22 million for the U.S. Treasury. And the profit was not all one-sided: those POWs who saved their salary in the camp accounts were able to redeem it for dollars when the war ended and they were repatriated to Germany.

The POW work program was a success for the war effort. Major General Russel B. Reynolds, Commander of the



Sixth Service Command, reported: "Working in a variety of shops...they are conserving a vast quantity of manpower, doing jobs in which either soldiers or civilians would have to be used." And while not all of the POW workers were skilled at the jobs they were assigned, notably in the pulp-wood industry and in harvesting cotton, they were steady workers. Through their efforts, many home-front industries and farms managed to remain productive throughout the war.

In the second part of this article, we will look specifically at two of the camps in Virginia.

*{Alexander F. Barnes is a former Marine and retired Army* Warrant Officer. His most recent book, "United States Army Depot Brigades in World War I", with Peter Belmonte was released December 2021. He currently serves as the Virginia *National Guard Command Historian.*}



A Camp Pickett POW unloads what appears to be metal pipes or conduit from the back of a U.S. Army truck. A closer look at the truck bumper in the previous photo reveals the symbol for the U.S. Third Service Command. All of the POW camps in Virginia, Maryland and Pennsylvania fell under the command and control of the Third Service Command.

	PRISONER OF WAR
ADDRESS: ADRESSE: INDIRIZZO:	Familie Johann Ulrich Mainz-Gustavsburg (16)
远名	Darmst. Landstrasse 131 12 17
1632 DENSOR	Gross-Deutschland

A seldom seen POW document; the letter sent in September 1944 to a POW's family home in Mainz-Gustavsburg, a town in the German state of Hesse. At the time, the writer, Feldwebel Hans Ulrich, was being held in Camp Brady, Texas. All of the instructions on how to use this POW form are in German, Italian, and Japanese, the three languages of the prisoners in U.S. camps.

U.S. CE

116

# **Tuskegee Airmen remembered in metal**

#### By Sophia Mattimiro

n Sept. 1, 1939, Germany invaded Poland, thus marking the start of World War II. There was much debate on whether or not the United States should aid the Allied powers, but the U.S. remained neutral for the first two years. Then on Dec. 7, 1941, the Imperial Japanese Navy Air Service executed a surprise strike on the U.S.'s naval base at Pearl Harbor in Honolulu. Their intention was to prevent the U.S. Pacific Fleet from interfering with military actions in Southeast Asia. Unfortunately for them, this anyone based on race. Six Black colleges took part in the program. In September of 1940, President Roosevelt signed into law the Selective Service and Training Service Act. This was the first peace-time draft in U.S. history. Two provisions (section 3a and section 4a) allowed anyone to volunteer, no matter their race or color. Not long after, the War Department announced that the Civil Aeronautics Authority would begin the development of "colored personnel" for the aviation service in cooperation with the U.S. Army. All these

had the opposite effect.

On Dec. 8, 1941, the U.S. declared war on Japan, and then three days later on Dec. 11, declared war on Germany and Italy. The U.S. had officially joined the global war. This brought about a massive effort to rally the American citizens to fight overseas and at home. Everyone was expected to do their part, which brought about The



actions allowed for the first Black Americans to join the war efforts in the form of airmen.

With the first aviation class of 13 cadets starting in July 1941, the Tuskegee Airmen were born. Tuskegee University had participated in the CPT program since 1938 and rose to the forefront when First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt came for an inspection in 1941. With her

Eight of the famed Tuskegee Airmen with one of their planes. (Image courtesy Wikimedia Commons.)

Home Front. While the young, able-bodied men were sent overseas, the people left behind quickly filled in the gaps. The American people worked together to keep production running smoothly, creating uniforms, guns, tanks, ships, planes and more. Amid this patriotism rose phrases such as "Make it do, or do without," "Do with less, so they'll have more" and "Don't you know there's a war on?" All geared towards encouraging citizens to contribute towards the war efforts and make the sacrifices needed to ensure victory. This also saw the creation of Rosie the Riveter, the iconic poster of a female factory worker telling her fellow women, "We Can Do It!"

Despite the rallying cry for everyone to do their part, not everyone was welcome to join the efforts. Black Americans still faced segregation, and the military forces were for whites only. However, there were already a few things in motion that allowed for every man to serve, regardless of the color of their skin.

In December of 1938, President Franklin D. Roosevelt announced an experimental civilian pilot training program. By the time the program was made permanent in June of 1939, a provision had been added to the Civilian Pilot Training (CPT) Act that called for the program not to exclude influence, a large loan was given to help finance building Moton Field. Moton Field was the only primary flight facility for African American pilot candidates. From 1941-1946, approximately 1,000 Black pilots were trained at Tuskegee.

The 332nd Fighter Group was originally made up of four fighter squadrons, the 99th, 100th, 301st and 302nd. The 99th Squadron was awarded two Presidential Unit Citations between 1943-1944 for outstanding tactical air support and aerial combat in the 12th Air Force in Italy before they joined the 332nd Fighter Group.

In March 1945, the 332nd Fighter Group, known as the "Red Tails" at the time, was recognized for its longest bomber escort mission to Berlin where the Tuskegee Airmen destroyed three German ME-262 jet fighters and damaged five additional jet fighters. These are just a few of the many feats the Airmen accomplished and were awarded for.

These airmen weren't the only Black Americans paving the way for equality during WWII. In 1942, Camp Montford Point was established with the first African Americans to serve as Marines since the American Revolution. President Roosevelt's executive order 8802 in 1941 banned government agencies from discriminating against employing workers due to their race. The Marine Corps, which had held out on their





The Tuskegee Airmen Bronze medal was made in recognition of the airmen's unique military record. (Images courtesy United States Mint.)

Several Tuskegee Airmen attending a briefing in Ramitelli, Italy, dated Match 1945. (Image courtesy Wikimedia Commons.)

TUSKEGEE

discrimination policies longer than any other U.S. military branch, was forced to comply.

In 1941, Black Marines were sent to North Carolina to train at Camp Lejeune. Then, in 1942, the Marine Corps started construction on its segregated training facility, which was eventually named Montford Point. The training facility offered harsh environment conditions such as swamps and drastic temperatures in the summer and winter. Two-thirds of the African Americans who served were sent overseas. At first, they were viewed as inferior to their white counterparts and were given mostly supporting roles such as guard duty on islands that had already been secured in the Pacific.

The Marines coming from Montford Point that saw the most combat ended



This bronze medal is a duplicate of the Congressional Gold Medal honoring the Montford Point Marines. (Images courtesy United States Mint)



The 2021-dated quarter is the last quarter released in the U.S. Mint's America the Beautiful program. (Images courtesy United States Mint)



up being groups that were given the least combat training. Their support roles were meant to keep the frontline troops advancing by stocking ammunition and removing the dead and wounded. They learned their expert combat skills under the pressure of battle.

In 1948, President Harry Truman enacted Executive Order No. 9981, which called for equality of treatment and opportunity in all the U.S. armed forces. This ultimately led to the end of racial segregation in the U.S. military.

In 2006, the Congressional Gold Medal honoring the Tuskegee Airmen was authorized and then presented in March 2007. The obverse design features three Tuskegee Airmen, an officer, a mechanic and a pilot, as designated by their headgear. Underneath, an eagle flies with wings outstretched, symbolizing flight, nobility and the highest ideals of the nation with the inscriptions "Tuskegee Airmen," "1941" and "1949." On the reverse are the three types of aircraft the Tuskegee Airmen flew in World War II. The aircraft depicted are the P-40, P-51 and the B-25. "Act of Congress" is inscribed in a banner above the aircraft, and the date of 2006 sits just below. Underneath the planes reads "Outstanding combat record inspired revolutionary reform in the armed forces." The U.S. Mint offers a bronze duplicate of the medal for collectors.

In 2021, the U.S. Mint released the final addition to its America the Beautiful quarters program. The reverse design depicts a Tuskegee Airman pilot suiting up, with the Moton Field control tower in the background. The pilot looks upward as two P-51 Mustangs fly overhead. The inscription "They fought two wars" references the dual battles the Tuskegee Airmen fought, the physical enemies abroad and racial discrimination at home. Inscriptions around the outer rim are "Tuskegee Airmen," "Alabama," "2021," and "E PLURIBUS UNUM."

Congress authorized the Congressional Gold Medal for the Montford Point Marines in 2011, and it was presented in 2012. The obverse shows three Montford Point Marines in varying uniforms with an action scene from training just below. The inscriptions on the outer rim are "Montford Point Marines," "1942" and "1949." The reverse depicts the marines in formation during training, with the signature water tower, a notable feature to all Montford Point Marines, in the background. The inscription "For outstanding perseverance and courage that inspired social change in the Marine Corps," sits in the space above the marines. "2011" and "Act of Congress" line the lower rim.

These brave men took on the prejudices at home, facing adversity before, during and after the war. But this didn't stop them from joining the fight against their country's enemies overseas. Everyone did their part, and Black Americans were no exception, paving the way for a brighter future and desegregation. €

#### SOURCES

catalog.usmint.gov/tuskegee-airmen-bronze-medal-MASTER\_MLTA. html?cgid=african-american-coins-medals

https://catalog.usmint.gov/tuskegee-airmen-national-historic-site-2021-uncirculated-five-ounce-silver-coin-21AJ.html?cgid=null&q=Tuskegee&navid=s earch#q=Tuskegee&start=1

https://www.tuskegeeairmen.org/

https://www.tuskegee.edu/support-tu/tuskegee-airmen/tuskegee-airmen-facts

https://catalog.usmint.gov/montford-point-marines-bronze-medal-MASTER\_ MLMP.html?cgid=african-american-coins-medals

The Gulf Coast Military
<b>Collectors &amp; Antique Arms Show</b>

Friday, April 21, 2023 - 11am to 5pm Saturday, April 22, 2023 - 9am to 4pm

Joppa Shriner's Center 13280 Shriner's Blvd., Biloxi, MS 39532 *Phone: (228) 392-9345* 

Take I-10 exit 41 (Wool Market/Shriner's Blvd.) between Biloxi and Gulfport. Go north to a 4-way stop, then continue north ¼ mile to the Joppa Shriner's Center on the right. Show Admission is \$7.00.

Historical military artifacts from all periods and wars bought, sold, traded and exhibited firearms, swords, daggers, bayonets, uniforms, helmets, medals, insignia, flags, etc.

Dealer/Exhibitor Setup Friday 7 am – 11 am 8 ft. Trade Tables \$50.00

For Table Reservations and Additional Information Contact:

Terry Hamilton 9625 W. Oaklawn Road Biloxi, MS 39532 (228) 224-1120 terrell.hamilton@gmail.com Gary Gann 1374 Brister Place Biloxi, MS 39530 (228) 860-3575 biloxicollector@gmail.com

Next show will be September 1-2, 2023

1. WWII FINNISH USED HUNGARIAN M.35-38 HELMET .\$125 2. WWII JAPANESE ARMY SOLDIER'S PERSONAL ITEMS BAGS-HAVE A FEW 3. WWI JAPANESE SPECIAL NAVAL LANDING FORCE FIELD CAP-UNISSUED ... \$40 EACH 3. WWI US MODEL 1917A1 KELLY HELMET-NICE ROUGH TEXTURE PAINT-W/ LINER & CHINSTRAP. 1944... .\$300 7. WWII US NAVY PARRIS DUNN 1903 SPRINGFIELD CLICKER TRAINER-EXCEL-.\$150 EACH RIA 1913. .\$300 10. WWI US ARMY CAVALRY FENCING GLOVE-HAVE A COUPLE NICE ONES-WELL ...\$300 EACH MARKED .... 11. CIVIL WAR AUSTRIAN MODEL 1849 AUGUSTIN JAGER CARBINE SWORD SOCKET BAYONET \$200 12. WWI FINNISH M38 CARCANO AMMO POUCH \$50 13. SWEDISH M1894 MAUSER CARBINE AMMO POUCH-HAVE A FEW.....\$50 EACH 14. WWI JAPANESE TYPE 94 CANTEEN W/ HARNESS & SHOULDER STRAP-HAVE A ......\$100 .....\$250 17. WWI FRENCH MODEL 1914 REMINGTON ROLLIING BLOCK BAYONET 18. US MODEL 1879 TRAPDOOR SPRINGFIELD COMBINATION TOOLS \* MILITARY ....\$125 22. WWI FRENCH 37MM GUN ROUNDS (INERT)-HAVE A FEW \$100 EACH 23. WWI US ARMY SMITH & WESSON VICTORY REVOLVER HOLSTER-CRAIGHEAD .....\$100 EACH .....\$150 1943. 26. WWI US MILITARY BAYONET TRENCH MIRROR 27. WWI CANADIAN ROSS AMMO POUCH-DATED 1916 28. WWI US NAVY 1.1" GUN ROUND (INERT) 29. CHILEAN MODEL 1895 MAUSER AMMO POUCH W/ CROSS STRAP. \$50 \$80 \$100 30. FRENCH COLONIAL BERTHIER AMMO BANDOLEER W/ BAYONET FROG ... \$100 PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE SHIPPING. PLEASE CALL OR EMAIL FOR PHOTOS AND MORE DETAILS. I ACCEPT CHECKS, MONEY ORDERS, PAYPAL, CASH APP, AND VENMO! NOW ALSO ACCEPTING CREDIT CARDS OVER THE PHONE! I ALSO BUY A WIDE VARIETY OF MILITARIA-LET ME KNOW WHAT YOU HAVE FOR SALE! JOSHUA ALBERRY 31531 BONI RD., COPENHAGEN, NY 13626

jalberry92@yahoo.com • 315-523-5711



# WE BUY COLLECTIONS BIG AND SMALL

### WE PAY A FAIR PRICE! Specializing in WW2 German Militaria

#### WANTED German, American, Japanese, British, Etc.

- Uniforms
- Field Gear
- Medals and Insignia
- Documents
- Personal Items

- Rings, Etc.
- SS and SA Daggers
- German Helmets
- SS and Army Visor Caps
- Soldbuchs and Death Cards

### **BUY - SELL - TRADE**



### www.militarytour.com Email:dj@militarytour.com Telephone: I-800-785-8644

www.militarytrader.com

## THE BATTLE PLAN

*Confirm all information with show promoter before traveling. The time, dates, and/or location may have changed.* 

#### **SHOWS, EXPOS**

**Mar 24-25 SC**, Ridgeland. 2023 South East Military Expo. 435 Lakeview Drive. Ben/Living History setup March 23, Show March 24-25, March 26 noon breakdown. www.semilitaryexpo.com

**April 1-2, OK**, Tulsa. Wanenmacher's Tulsa Arms Show. Expo Square (Tulsa Fairgrounds),4145 E. 21st St. 918-492-0401; mail@tulsaarmsshow.com; www.tulsaarmsshow.com

**Apr 5 IN**, Newburgh. Evansville Military Collectors Club 1st Wednesday Swap & Sale. American Legion -711 State Street. 812-483-3064 or 270-827-8394

**Apr 7-8 TN**, Nashville / Franklin. TMCA Military Show. Tennessee Military Collectors Association. Marriott Hotel 700 Cool Springs Blvd, Franklin, TN. Friday noon -5pm, Saturday 8-3. 615-661-9379, www.tmcaonline. org.

**Apr 8 FL**, Orlando / Mt. Dora. Florida Military Collectors Show. Renninger's Antique Center -20651US Hwy 441. 9am-3pm. Greg 407-462-2163 qed4@aol.com

**Apr 14-15 CA**, Pomona. West Coast Historical Militaria Collectors Show. Fairplex Park, Building 9 -1101 W. McKinley Ave. Cactus Productions, www.militariashow.com, 602-380-1424, casalt1@yahoo.com

**Apr 15-16 MN**, Cannon Falls. SE MN Military Show. The Grand O2 Center - 32057 64th Ave. Sat. 8am-3pm, Sun. 8am-2pm. Tables \$30 in advance. \$75 if not advance. info@nc-mca.com, John@jopheim.com, 612-363-2930(John), vgc7175@hotmail.com, 507-263-3698(Vince)

**Apr 22 IN**, Noblesville. Greater Indianapolis Militaria Spring Show. Hamilton County Fairgrounds - 2003 Pleasant Street, Bldg. 7. 9am-4pm. Tables Phil Elder 317-332-7819 after 5:30pm, milsho07@yahoo.com

**Apr 22, TX**, San Antonio. Alamo City Militaria Expo (ACME), Knights of Columbus Hall, 509 Schertz Pkwy, Schertz TX 78154 (7 miles north of San Antonio off I-35). Show info: acmemilexpo.com or 210-843-6012

**Apr 22-23 NC**, Denton. Military Vehicle, Gun & Collector Show (Machine Gun Shoot & Helicopter Rides too) Denton Farm Park - 1072 Cranford Road. Sat. 9am-5pm, Sun 9am-4pm. Vend Tommy McLendon 910-571-2358, Gun show Joseph Massey 336-460-7350, Camping reservations 336-859-2755, www.dentonfarmpark.com, www.dmvgs.net

**Apr 23 IL**, Loves Park. Greater Rockford Military/Train show. Forest Hills Lodge Banquet Hall - 1601 West Lane Road. 80 + tables, dealer setup 6 am till 2 pm. Jeff bries 815-218-0228

**Apr 29-30 GA**, Marietta. Atlanta Antique Gun & Antique Gun and International Military Show. IAMAW Local 709 Union - 1032 S. Marietta Parkway. Fri. 12-5pm, Sat. 9am-4pm. 704-282-1339, www.thecarolinatrader.com

**May 3 IN**, Newburgh. Evansville Military Collectors Club 1st Wednesday Swap & Sale. American Legion -711 State Street. 812-483-3064 or 270-827-8394

**May 6 KS**, Overland Park. Military Collectors Show. American Legion Hall #370 - 7500 W. 75th St., 9am-3pm. Jeff Barthol 816-550-8095 or Gary Young 913-945-0285





### COLLECTOR-DEALER MILITARY CURIOS BUY + SELL + TRADE

Specializing in Original WWII American and Third Reich Military Souvenirs of All Types

437 Bartell Drive, Chesapeake, VA 23322 757-547-2764 • ronwolin@cox.net

### www.ronwolin.com



## WWII German Militaria

Your one stop shop for reproduction World War II Third Reich Militaria decorations, Medals, Ribbons, Field Gear and Insignia.

> WWW.LANDSER.COM 877-499-1939

ADVERTISERS' INDEX		
1944 Militaria35	Joshua Alberry46	
A Alamo City Military Expo54 Atlantic Crossroads Inc	<b>K</b> Kampfgruppe52 Kramer Auction Service11	
Bullfrog Valley Militaria 52, 53	<b>L</b> L & S Supply54	
C & T Auctioneers and Valuers Ltd 21 Cactus Productions	M Military Connection L.L.C. 2 Military Tour 31, 47, 53 N National Capital Historical Sales, Inc 51 North Central Military Collectors Association 30 P	
F. Patt Anthony Militaria51 Fairhill Auction LLC5 Flight Helmet LLC47, 54 Forks of the Delaware49 <b>G</b>	Patton, Terry54 Pierre, Jean	
G & G Relics51 Grenadier12, 13 Gulf Coast Military46	RLS Collectibles	
H Hangartner, Debra	Simpson Ltd	
Hessen Antique52 Historic Graphics & Research54	Tennessee Military Collectors9	
IA Trades51 International Artillery Museum55 J	Warpath Collectibles	
Jessens Relics Inc	Wittmann, Thomas	



# Subscribe Today!



### ☑ Yes! Send me a full year of Antique Trader for only ★\$26!

Name	
	e, Zip
	Give us your email address and we'll send you a FREE e-newsletter and special offers from Antique Trader.
	To subscribe:

 \*Print - USA - 1 yr \$26 (24 issues) - enclose check or money order to: Antique Trader Subscription Processing PO Box 37028 Boone, IA 50037

• Digital - 1 yr \$20 - visit: www.antiquetrader.com/subscribe-now

## **COLLECTOR TO COLLECTOR SHOWCASE**



### **NCHSINC.COM** eBay Store NCHS

24,000 Military Items George Petersen US Army 1964-67, Vietnam 1966

#### Direct E mail: gpete2000@aol.com

US, Vietnamese, German, Japanese, Russian, French, British and all other Foreign Country's

WW1, WW 2, Korean War, Vietnam War, Cold War

Insignia, Patches, Medals, Badges, Wing's, Hat's, Uniform's, Flag's, Gideon's, and more.

WE BUY US AND FOREIGN MILITARY MATERIAL

Dealing in Quality Military Antiques from ALL Nations & ALL Time Periods



### Specializing in Japanese Samurai Swords & Fittings

American ~ German ~ Japanese ~ other countries

Military Swords • Daggers • Uniforms Medals • Much More!

(626) 252-6373 Phone Hours: 9 am to 6 pm (PST) only! E-mail: rick@rlscollectibles.com

### WWW.RLSCOLLECTIBLES.COM



### WARPATH MILITARY COLLECTIBLES GUNS, SWORDS & WAR RELICS

CIVIL WAR ~ WWI ~ WWII ~ VIETNAM ~ All Wars Military Weapons & Souvenirs ~ Modern Firearms Antique Arms & Armor ~ Antique Guns & Militaria Medals ~ Orders & Badges ~ Swords & Daggers ~ Artwork ~ Documents ~ Photographs ~ Autographs Uniforms ~ Helmets ~ Headgear ~ Flags ~ Insignia CA\$H For Single Item ~ Collections ~ Estates! Paying \$10 - \$100,000 up! Finders Fees Paid! Email: edhicks82@aol.com Web Site: www.warpathmilitaria.com (800) 322-2838 ED HICKS (910) 425-7000

## **COLLECTOR TO COLLECTOR SHOWCASE**







P.O. Box 69 Hummelstown, PA 17036

Specializing in Original American Militaria

### www.bullfrogvalleymilitaria.com





### **Steve Mezey**

358 Speedvale Ave. E., Suite 26021 Guelph, ON N1E 6W1 Canada Phone: (519) 823-8249 Fax: (519) 823-8249 e-mail: info@kampfgruppemedals.com www.kampfgruppemedals.com

Wanted: Solid rubber tires & rims for WWII French Hotchkiss 25mm antitank gun or rims only. New or used For sale: Circa 1862 three-barrel Norwich Arms Gatlin type gun all complete with original carriage \$67,500, Circa 1750 Dutch bronze cannon w/museum quality carriage \$7650, Additional Dutch carriages available \$2200 each, Museum quality Dahlgreen carriage \$12500, Hotchkiss 1.65 Mountain cannon as carried on mules \$28500, Gatlin/Gardnes style gun with original carriage \$33500 Demilled M3 37mm towed Antitauk gun \$24500, Another no breech \$21500 WC-6 command car \$26500, covered engineer trailer \$1050, Cable laying machine NO5 \$1350, Pre WWI ammo cart \$750, Nine Hotchkiss \$1350, Pre WWI ammo cart \$750, Nine Hotchkiss anti-aircraft parts mounts. The lot should make 2–3 complete mounts with parts left over \$2750, CW–32poundNavycannon\$30500,Hotchkiss37mm revolving cannon \$110000, WWII airborne bull dozer rare \$10750, Bronze-Vandenberg gun \$36500 ∠anzıbar22@windstream.net or 859-983-3911

FIREARMS for CULLEC' Family Owned and Operated Since 1962 140 S. Seminary St. Galesburg, IL 61401 Phone (309) 342-5800 email: sales@simpsonltd.com LARGEST LUGER DEALER 10,000 gun inventory & accessories Militaria, including a large selection of Third Reich items Books & publishing Knowledgeable staff Appraisals (estate and individual items) Low fee consignment services Import & export services Shop www.simpsonltd.com 24/7 Business Hours: Tuesday-Friday 10am-6pm Saturday 1pm-5pm oom hours: Tuesday-Saturday 1pm-5pm. CLOSED Sunday & Monday

### **HUGE MILITARIA RETIREMENT SALE**

Important material from our personal collections, carefully selected over 50 years, will be constantly added to this website. This includes a vast assortment of Military and Sweetheart jewelry, GAR, Fraternal, Patriotic, Home Front, Remember Pearl Harbor, Nazi, Ribbons, Pins, Buttons, Badges, Medals, Rings, and collectibles of all types, Civil War through WWII. Always something new. Please visit often!

### www.andersonmilitaria.com

## Hessen Antique

### **Original and Reproduction German Militaria**

Hessen Antique is your source for high quality German headgear, uniforms, insignia and equipment. We carry a full selection for reenactors and collectors. -Waffen 11

- -Imperial -Wehrmacht -Kriegsmarine -Luftwaffe
  - -Bundeswehr



www.HessenAntique.com 877-505-7795

BBB.



### warstuff.com

Sell and buy products here. List your products for free for 12 months. No selling and buying fees. dj@militarytour.com

- JOIN THE REVOLUTION

### www.ballfrogvalleymilitaria.com

#### **Bullfrog Valley Militaria**

*Specializing in original American Militaria WWI to Vietnam* Army/AAF Patches, caterpiller groupings, POW items, escape/evasion, uniforms, equipment, books, paper & photos, homefront, anti-Axis.

#### Ken Fleck Cell (717) 439-7608

### www.jessensrelics.com

### JESSEN'S RELICS, INC.

Anthony H. Jessen P.O. Box 1180, Harrison, TN 37341 Phone: 205-919-1069 • Fax: 423-326-0970 E-mail: ahjessen@mindspring.com Specializing in Original Militaria from WWII

### www.RLSCollectibles.com

Militaria from Civil War to Vietnam American, German, Japanese, & other Countries Richard Strojost, P.O. Box 4305, Covina, CA 91723 E-mail: rick@rlscollectibles.com • Ph: (626) 252-6373 Specializing in Japanese Samurai Swords & Fittings & Civil War Swords

WWWWOrldWarrelics.com Chris Weiser 540-421-1868 hikeatrail@comcast.net PO Box 122- McGaheysville, VA 22840

### www.CollectRussia.com

ATLANTIC CROSSROADS, INC. Box 144 • Tenafly, NJ 07670 201-567-8717 • Fax: 201-567-6855 Igor@CollectRussia.com Imperial Russian & Soviet Militaria Over 30 years in business - excellent reputation satisfaction guaranteed!

### www.ronwolin.com

Ron Wolin, Collector – Dealer Military Curios – BUY ♦ SELL ♦ TRADE Specializing in ORIGINAL WWII American and Third Reich Military Souvenirs of All Types 437 Bartell Drive ♦ Chesapeake, VA 23322 757-547-2764 ♦ E-mail: ronwolin@cox.net

#### www.EarlyAeronautica.com

\* Aviation Memorabilia \* Military & Civilian Early Aeronautica P.O. Box 2003, Midland, MI 48641-2003 520-373-2622

#### www.wwiidaggers.com

#### THE WITTMANN OFFERING

P.O. Box 350 • Moorestown, NJ 08057-0350 856-866-8733 • Fax: 856-235-4954 wwiidaggers@gmailcom Third Reich Edged Weapons – Lifetime Warranty

#### www.hayesotoupalik.com

Over 4800 items on Line! Original American Military from 1860 to 1960, Civil War, IW, SAW, WW1, WW2, and VN We Buy, Sell, Trade, Appraise. Collections bought. Your Satisfaction Guarenteed.. Over 50 years in business. Hayes Otoupalik, Box 8423, Missoula, Montana 59808 406-549-4817 or email: hayesotoupalik@aol.com

#### www.andersonmilitaria.com HUGE MILITARIA RETIREMENT SALE

Important material from our personal collections, carefully selected over 50 years, will be constantly added to this website. This includes a vast assortment of Military and Sweetheart Jewelry, GAR, Fraternal, Patriotic, Home Front, Remember Pearl Harbor, Nazi, Ribbons, Pins, Buttons, Badges, Medals, Rings and collectibles of all types, Civil War through WWII. Always something new. Please visit often!

#### www.warroommilitarycollectibles.com



### COLLECTOR TO COLLECTOR SHOWCASE



Wanted U.S. Medals

Purple Hearts Silver Stars Valor Awards Campaign Medals, Etc. All Time Periods Singles, Groups, Collections

ROBERT WILSON tarbridge@earthlink.net | Cell: (910) 977-7207 www.purpleheartsnorthcarolina.com



HISTORIC GERMAN EMPIRE COIN SET
This historic six-coin set includes the silver 1/2 and 1 Mark, plus the 1, 2, 5 and 10 Pfennig of the German Empire. Coins date from 1873 to 1918. The crowned Imperial German Eagle is on one side and the denomination and date on the other.
German Empire 6-coin set ONLY \$20 • Or get 3 sets for ONLY \$55

"Worlds most interesting coin & banknote catalog" free on request. ALL ITEMS GUARANTEED GENUINE. Please add \$6 Shipping, Calif. residents add 8.75% sales tax. 3 week return privileges. Checks, money orders, Visa, Mastercard, Discover, AMEX & Paypal accepted. JOEL ANDERSON www.JoelsCoins.com Interesting World Coins. Since 1970 Phone: 805-489-8045 e-mail: Orders@JoelsCoins.com P.O. Box 365-MT Grover Beach, CA 93483-0365 **WEB SITE DIRECTORY** 

### www.patton-militaria.com

★ ★ ★ ★ PATTON ★ ★ ★ ★ Rare Coins • Militaria • Historica BUY • SELL • TRADE

> Phone: (770) 529-0307 • Fax: (770) 529-2848 Mail Address: Box 862, Acworth, GA 30101 • E-mail: pattont@mindspring.com

### www.BellsAviation.com

### **BELL'S AVIATION & MILITARIA**

P.O. Box 342 • Tilghman, MD 21671 • 877-424-3256 sales@bellsaviation.com • Visit our online catalog! Dealers in W.W.II Army Air and USN Aviation items. Specializing in flying headgear, survival items, parachutes, and clothing. We pay top prices for individual items and collections.

#### Don't Be Left Behind! Call Today! Rich Murowski 630-980-6570 rmurowski@aimmedia.com

1260

#### 1100 FIREARMS/SHOOTING

M1 CARBINE PARTS Call or write for a FREE CATALOG!! Carbine Barrels

Stock Pouches Slings & Early Oilers Stocks & Hand Guards Type I Early Flip Sights

\*Type I, II Dog Leg Hammers \*Flat & Round Bolts: \$95.00 & Up \*Front Bands Type I, II & III \*Front Sights \*Swivels (All Mfgs.): \$18.00 & Up \*Mag. Rel. Type I, II & III: \$32.00 & Up \*MIAI Recoil Plate Covers: \$65.00 \*MIAI Butt Plate Springs: \$10.00 \*MIAI Coin Springs (Pistol Grips): \$10.00 \*Type I Band Screws: \$7.50 \*\*\*\*Celebrating 25 Years\*\*\*

### L&S Supply, Inc.

8362 Tamarack Village, Suite 119-176 Woodbury, MN 55125 LSSUPPLY@SPACESTAR.NET Or call: 1-651-773-9972 15 Day 100% Satisfaction Guaranteed THIRD REICH





www.MilitaryTrader.com



www.facebook.com/militarytrader



History...Technology... Honoring our Military



Saint Jo, Texas

### Home to the Largest Private Collection of Artillery\* in the USA







Located on the Square 201 S. Main Street Saint Jo, Texas 76265

> Call or Text 940-395-9309

# The ARTILLERY STORE



Artillery\* and other Deactivated Ordnance for Collectors and Museums

# **ARTILLERYMUSEUM.COM**

\*All ordnance on display or for sale is de-milled and non-functional per BATF standards. They do not work and can not be made to work.







**Offering Collectors the World's Foremost Inventory of Fine** 

### **German Imperial &** WWII Third Reich Militaria

**International Reputation for AUTHENTICITY & HONESTY** 

### Buy • Sell • Appraise Expertise in Estates and Consignment Collections

Thomas T. Wittmann P.O. Box 350 ~ Moorestown, NJ 08057-0350 Phone: (856) 866-8733 or (856) 231-0323 Fax: (856) 235-4954 E-mail: wwiidaggers@gmail.com

More than 50 Years of Experience in German Militaria!

World's Largest On-Line Catalog



# www.wwiidaggers.com